

Supplementary Information for:

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A VERSATILE, THREE-COMPONENT-REACTION ROUTE TO N-GLYCOSYLAMINES¹

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1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-L-leucine]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachloro-phthalimido-3,4-di-O-benzoyl-6-O-tert-butyl dimethyl silyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (270 mg, 0.32 mmol) and N-(benzyloxy carbonyl)-L-leucine (93 mg, 0.35 mmol) in acetonitrile (8 mL) was added NBS (125 mg, 0.704 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 3hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO₃ solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was dried, concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded the product (232 mg, 0.218mmol, 69%) as a colorless amorphous solid.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.89 - 7.86 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.74 - 7.71 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.46 - 7.42 (t, 1H, ArH), 7.40 - 7.36 (t, 1H, ArH), 7.33 - 7.21 (m, 5H, ArH), 6.33 - 6.28 (dd, $J_1, J_2=9.6, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.18 - 6.09 (m, 2H), 5.60 - 5.57 (t, 1H, $J=9.6$ Hz), 5.10 - 4.94 (m, 3H), 4.35 - 4.30 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.01 - 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.88 - 3.74 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H, $-\text{NCOCH}_3$), 1.88 - 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.49 - 1.40 (m, 1H), 1.28 - 1.25 (m, 1H), 0.82 (bs, 9H), 0.80 - 0.70 (t, 6H), 0.10 (d, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 172.82, 169.71, 165.68, 164.94, 163.35, 162.77, 153.78, 140.45, 139.91, 133.85, 133.30, 133.18, 129.79, 129.68, 129.19, 129.04, 128.71, 128.44, 128.29, 127.90, 127.10, 126.96, 75.79, 71.34, 69.85, 69.29, 62.42, 56.16, 55.67, 37.21, 34.60, 31.51, 26.52, 25.81, 25.14, 22.79, 22.58, 21.77, 18.33, 14.05, -5.43, -5.51.

FAB-MS, m/z : 1058 (MH^+)

Anal. calcd. for $\text{C}_{50}\text{H}_{53}\text{Cl}_4\text{N}_3\text{O}_{12}\text{Si}$: C, 56.77; H, 5.05; N, 3.97, Cl, 13.41. Found: C, 56.41; H, 5.04; N, 3.60; Cl, 13.78.

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(benzyloxy carbonyl)-L-leucine]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthali-mido-3-O-benzoyl-6-O-*tert*-butyl dimethyl silyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (86 mg, 0.1 mmol) and N-(benzyloxy carbonyl)-L-leucine (26 mg, 0.1 mmol) in dry CH_3CN (2 mL), NBS (40 mg, 0.225 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred in darkness at RT under argon atmosphere for 4 hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (3 mL) and saturated NaHCO_3 solution (3 mL) and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was evaporated off and the crude residue on column chromatography (10% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded the product (95 mg, 95%) as a colorless amorphous solid.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 7.89 - 7.82 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.51 - 7.44 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.37 - 7.20 (m, 7H, ArH), 6.22 - 6.17 (dd, 1H, $J_1, J_2=8.8, 11.2$ Hz), 6.11 - 6.09 (d, 1H, 9.6 Hz), 6.05 - 5.97 (m, 1H), 5.73 - 5.68 (m, 1H), 5.05 - 4.92 (m, 2H), 4.87 - 4.83 (m, 1H), 4.02 - 3.64 (m, 4H), 3.53 - 3.50 (d, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.88 - 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.46 - 1.37 (m, 1H), 1.46 - 1.37 (m, 1H), 0.88 (bs, 9H), 0.71 - 0.68 (t, 6H), 0.09 - 0.05 (m, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 172.82, 171.53, 167.20, 165.99, 154.025, 140.53, 133.47, 129.89, 128.72, 128.60, 128.41, 128.00, 127.90, 127.01, 92.16, 75.95, 75.69, 74.72, 73.84, 73.33, 72.35, 72.11, 70.62, 70.20, 69.16, 68.93, 64.69, 64.37, 56.56, 56.30, 55.02, 51.92, 37.66, 37.22, 26.84, 26.48, 25.84, 25.35, 25.13, 23.24, 22.83, 21.77, 21.63, 18.31, -5.43.

FAB-MS, m/z : 954 (MH^+)

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-L-leucine]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,6-di-O-benzoyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (156 mg, 0.22 mmol) and N-(benzyloxy carbonyl)-L-leucine (53 mg, 0.2 mmol) was added NBS (80 mg, 0.45 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 4hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO_3 solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was dried, concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded (104 mg, 0.10 mmol, 55%) as a colorless viscous liquid. [Some product with the benzoyl gp migrated sugar was also observed].

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 8.11 - 8.08 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.88 - 7.85 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.62 - 7.21 (m, 11H, ArH), 6.16 - 6.07 (m, 2H), 5.07 - 4.95 (m, 3H), 4.86 - 4.82 (dd, J_1 , $J_2=3.6$, 12 Hz, 1H), 4.33 - 4.29 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 - 4.58 (dd, 1H), 4.06 - 3.99 (m, 1H), 3.84 - 3.80 (m, 1H), 3.58 (bs, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.84 - 1.81 (m, 1H), 1.50 - 1.43 (m, 1H), 0.93 - 0.84 (m, 1H), 0.74 - 0.70 (dd, J_1 , $J_2=6.8$, 10.4 Hz, 6H).

FAB-MS, m/z : 944 (MH^+)

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(benzyloxycarbonyl)-L-leucine]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,4,6-tri-O-benzoyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (82 mg, 0.1 mmol) and N-(benzyloxy carbonyl)-L-leucine (31 mg, 0.12 mmol) in CH_3CN (2 mL) was added NBS (40 mg, .125 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 3hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL)

and saturated NaHCO₃ solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was dried, concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography afforded the product (55 mg, 53%) as a colorless paste.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 8.03 - 8.01 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.86 - 7.82 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.76 - 7.70 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.54 - 7.19 (m, 14H, ArH), 6.38 - 6.32 (t, J=9.3, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.23 - 6.19 (d, J=9 Hz, 1H), 5.73 - 5.67 (t, J=9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.07 - 4.95 (m, 2H), 4.60 - 4.32 (m, 3H), 4.15 - 4.00 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.83 - 1.43 (m, 2H), 0.93 - 0.79 (m, 1H), 0.712 - 0.690 (d, 6H).

FAB-MS, m/z: 1047 (M⁺)

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(-9-fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl)-L-isoleucine]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,4-di-O-benzoyl-6-O-tert-butyl dimethyl silyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (135 mg, 0.16 mmol) and N-FMoc-isoleucine (56 mg, 0.16 mmol) in CH₃CN (2 mL) was added NBS (67 mg, 0.375 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 3hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO₃ solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was dried, concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography afforded the product (98 mg, 54%) as a colorless paste.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 7.85-7.83 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.71-7.68 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.40-7.18(m, 13H, ArH), 7.71-7.68(m, 3H, ArH), 7.40-7.18(m, 13H, ArH), 6.24-6.19 (t, J=9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.12-6.07 (t, J=9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.04-6.03 (m, 2H), 5.58-5.54 (t, J=10Hz, 1H), 5.53-5.49 (t, J=9.2Hz, 1H), 4.65-4.64(d, 1H), 4.38-4.37 (t, J=2Hz, 1H), 3.95-3.72(m, 3H), 1.95 (s, 3H), 1.24-1.16(m, 9H), 0.82-0.77(m, 9H), -0.68(d, 6H).

FAB-MS m/z : 1146(MH⁺)

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(4-chloromethyl)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-4,6-O-benzylidene-β-D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (59 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 4-chloromethyl benzoic acid (20 mg, 0.12 mmol) in CH₃CN (4 mL) was added NBS (40 mg, 0.225 mmol).

The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 1hr. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO₃ solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (20% EtoAc-Hexane) afforded the product (40 mg, 55%).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 7.72 - 7.69 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.45 - 7.42 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.39 - 7.34 (m, 4H, ArH), 6.10 - 6.07 (d, J=9.6Hz, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 5.24 - 5.17 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.64 - 4.57 (m, 3H), 4.41 - 4.30 (m, 1H), 3.88 - 3.81 (t, J=9.6Hz, 1H), 3.72 - 3.62 (m, 2H), 2.79 (bs, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 172.73, 171.68, 163.74, 162.63, 143.39, 140.53, 136.65, 133.93, 130.09, 129.88, 129.43, 128.88, 128.62, 128.37, 127.99, 126.79, 126.17, 101.89, 81.85, 81.27, 69.02, 68.29, 54.31, 44.93, 29.71, 25.67.

FAB-MS, m/z : 818.99 (M⁺), 816.96 (M-2)⁺

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(4-chloromethyl)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3-benzyl, 4,6-O-benzylidene-β-D-glucopyranosyl amine.

A solution of pentenyl glycoside (69 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 4-chloromethyl benzoic acid (20 mg, 0.12 mmol) were treated with NBS (40 mg, 0.225 mmol) in CH₃CN (4mL) at RT under argon atmosphere for 2hrs. The reaction was quenched with 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated sodium bicarbonate (7 mL) and extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was concentrated and flash column chromatographed to afford the product (43 mg, 53%).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 7.69 - 7.66 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.54 - 7.40 (m, 8H, ArH), 7.16 - 6.76 (m, 4H, ArH), 6.02 - 5.99 (d, J=9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 5.18 - 5.15 (d, J=9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.83 - 4.76 (d, 1H), 4.64 - 4.50 (m, 3H), 4.43 - 4.30 (m, 3H), 3.89 - 3.74 (m, 2H), 2.65 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 172.94, 171.71, 163.34, 162.31, 143.49, 140.22, 138.32, 137.28, 134.13, 130.05, 129.87, 129.84, 129.35, 128.63, 128.53, 128.34, 128.27,

128.23, 128.15, 127.61, 127.34, 126.38, 126.26, 101.65, 82.31, 76.65, 75.94, 75.17, 74.72, 69.30, 68.61, 53.73, 45.15, 25.75.

FAB-MS: m/z , 818.9 (M^+)

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(4-chloromethyl)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3-O-benzoyl-4,6-O-benzylidene- β -D-glucopyranosyl amine.

A solution of pentenyl glycoside (100 mg, 0.12 mmol) and 4-chloromethyl benzoic acid (51 mg, 0.3 mmol) were treated with NBS (60 mg, 0.33 mmol) in CH_3CN (6mL) at RT under argon atmosphere for 2hrs. The reaction was quenched with 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated sodium bicarbonate (7 mL) and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was concentrated and flash column chromatographed to afford the product (80 mg, 71 %).

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 300 MHz): δ 7.87 -7.84 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.74 - 7.72 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.53 - 7.45 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.41 - 7.35 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.33 - 7.29 (m, 4H, ArH), 6.24 - 6.21 (d, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H) 6.09 - 6.02 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.59 - 5.53 (t, $J=9$ Hz, 2H), 4.60 (s, 2H), 4.47 - 4.41 (dd, $J_1, J_2=5.1, 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.08 - 4.02 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 - 3.87 (t, $J=10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 -3.77 (dd, $J_1, J_2 = 4.5, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H).

FAB-MS m/z : 832 (M^+)

1 - N - (acetyl) - [N - (3, 5 - dinitro) - benzoyl] - 2 - deoxy - 2 - tetrachlorophthalimido - 4, 6 - O - benzylidene - β - D - glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (59 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 3,5-dinitro benzoic acid (25 mg, 0.12 mmol) in CH_3CN (4 mL) was added NBS (40 mg, .225 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 3hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated $NaHCO_3$ solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was dried, concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography afforded the product (42mg, 54%) as a colorless paste.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): - δ 9.05-9.04 (d, 1H, ArH), 8.71-8.70 (d, 1H, ArH), 7.94 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.51-7.16 (m, 5H. ArH), 6.03- 6.00 (d, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 4.61-4.49 (m, 1H), 4.48- 4.32 (m, 1H), 3.91 - 3.56 (m, 3H), 3.01 (bs, 1H), 2.02 (s, 3H).

FAB- MS m/z : 769.9 ($\text{M}^+ - 1$)

1 - N- (acetyl) -[N- (4-chloromethyl)-benzoyl]- 2- deoxy- 2- azido- 4, 6 -O- benzyldiene - 3 - benzyl- α - D- glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (25 mg, 0.05 mmol) and 4-chloromethyl benzoic acid (11 mg, 0.06 mmol) in CH_3CN (4 mL) was added NBS (20 mg, .11 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 3hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (3 mL) and saturated NaHCO_3 solution (3 mL) and then extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was dried, concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography afforded the product (28 mg, 97%) as a colorless paste.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): - δ 7.81 -7.79 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.53 - 7.51 (d, 4H, ArH), 7.45 -7.38 (m, 4H, ArH). 7.34 - 7.23 (m, 4H. ArH), 6.29 - 6.26 (d, $J=7.1$ Hz. 1H), 5.61 (s, 1H). 4.97 - 4.93 (d, 1H), 4.75- 4.71 (d, 1H), 4.63 - 4.56 (m, 3H), 4.48 - 4.39 (m, 1H), 4.33 - 4.28 (dd, 1H), 4.19-4.13 (t, $J=7.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 - 3.75 (t, $J=8.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 - 3.64 (t, $J=7.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): - δ 173.84, 173.42, 142.95, 137.90, 137.32, 135.59, 129.98, 129.07, 129.02, 128.36, 128.27, 128.16, 127.81, 126.09, 101.45, 82.94, 81.36, 78.45, 76.42, 76.14, 74.83, 69.14, 65.41, 61.53, 45.06, 26.77.

FAB-MS m/z : 577.14 (M^+), 575.13 ($\text{M}^+ - 2$)

1 - N- (acetyl) -[N- (3, 5- dinitro)-benzoyl]- 2- deoxy- 2- azido- 4, 6 -O- benzyldiene - 3- benzyl- α - D- glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (45 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid(25 mg, 0.12 mmol) in CH_3CN (4 mL) was added NBS (40 mg, .225 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 3hrs. The reaction was

quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO₃ solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was dried, concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography afforded the product (62 mg, 99%) as a colorless paste.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): - δ 9.13 - 9.12 (bs, 1H, ArH), 8.828-8.820 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.53 - 7.50 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.45-7.40 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.30- 7.22 (m, 5H, ArH), 5.93 - 5.90 (d, J = 7.1Hz, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 4.96 -4.93 (d, 1H), 4.72 -4.69 (d, 1H), 4.53 -4.47 (t, J=7.7Hz, 1H), 4.43- 4.29 (m, 2H), 4.23 -4.18 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.84 -3.78 (t, J = 7.7, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.74- 3.66 (t, J =9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): - δ 174.18, 171.46, 148.58, 139.01, 137.44, 137.02, 129.17, 128.51, 128.39, 128.34, 128.30, 127.97, 126.05, 125.96, 121.66, 101.53, 83.06, 82.59, 78.14, 74.87, 68.81, 65.21, 60.99, 23.59.

FAB-MS m/z : 658.4 (M⁺-1+K)

1 - N- (acetyl) -[N- (4-chlorormethyl)-benzoyl]- 2- deoxy- 2- azido- 4, 6 -O- benzylidene - α- D- glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (50 mg, 0.13 mmol) and 4-chloromethyl benzoic acid (28 mg, 0.16 mmol) in CH₃CN (4 mL) was added NBS (55 mg, 0.31 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 3hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO₃ solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was dried, concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography afforded the product (60mg, 95%) as a colorless paste.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): - δ 7.81- 7.79 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.53 - 7.47 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.41 - 7.38 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.31 - 6.28 (d, J = 9Hz, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 4.68 - 4.63 (m, 2H), 4.43 - 4.36 (m, 1H), 4.31 -4.26 (dd, J₁, J₂ = 5.1, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.13 - 4.06 (m, 1H), 3.68 -3.61 (t, J =10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.60 - 3.54 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (bs, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): - δ 173.91, 173.52, 143.06, 137.01, 135.45, 129.95, 129.37, 129.09, 128.88, 128.46, 128.42, 128.38, 127.85, 126.38, 126.23, 81.88, 81.29, 70.96, 69.01, 65.24, 62.27, 45.03, 26.73.

FAB-MS m/z : - 487.1 ($\text{M}^+ - 1$)

1 - N- (acetyl) - [N- (3,5 -dinitro)-benzoyl]- 2- deoxy- 2- azido- 4, 6 -O- benzylidene - α - D- glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (50 mg, 0.14 mmol) and 3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid (35 mg, 0.17 mmol) in CH_3CN (4 mL) was added NBS (55 mg, 0.31 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 1hr. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO_3 solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was dried, concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography afforded the product (74mg, 99%) as a colorless paste.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): - δ 9.14 - 9.12 (t, 1H, ArH), 8.81 - 8.80 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.52 - 7.49 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.40 - 7.37 (t, 3H, ArH), 5.93- 5.90 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 4.63 - 4.56 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 - 4.28 (m, 2H), 4.19 - 4.09 (m, 1H), 3.70 - 3.63 (t, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.62 - 3.55 (t, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.98 (bs, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): - δ 174.50, 171.73, 148.79, 139.18, 136.97, 129.71, 128.69, 128.64, 126.54, 121.88, 102.39, 83.16, 81.78, 71.50, 68.93, 65.24, 61.86, 23.83.

FAB-MS m/z : - 529.1 (MH^+), 531.1 ($\text{M}^+ + 3$).

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(4-chloromethyl)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3, 4-O-benzoyl-6-O- *tert*- butyl dimethylsilyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (83 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 4-chloromethyl benzoic acid (18 mg, 0.11 mmol) in CH_3CN (4ML) was added NBS (40 mg, 0.225 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 2hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and

saturated NaHCO₃ solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded the product (40 mg, 0.04 mmol, 43%) as a white amorphous solid.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 7.96 - 7.86 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.82 - 7.72 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.51 - 7.25 (m, 8H, ArH), 6.18 - 6.14 (d, J=9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.04 - 5.98 (t, J=8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.76 - 5.69 (t, J=8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.62 - 5.54 (m, 1H), 4.60 (bs, 2H), 4.12 - 4.07 (m, 1H), 3.98 - 3.79 (m, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 0.89 (s, 21H), 0.012 (s, 3H), 0.001 (s, 3H).

FAB-MS, m/z: 963.1 (MH⁺)

N-(acetyl)-[N-(4-chloromethyl)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,4,6-tri-O-benzoyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (41 mg, 0.05 mmol) and 4-chloromethyl benzoic acid (9 mg, 0.55 mmol) in acetonitrile (2 mL) was added NBS (20 mg, 0.11 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 3hrs. The reaction was quenched with 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (3 mL), and saturated NaHCO₃ solution (3 mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂, evaporated off the solvent and the crude residue on flash column chromatography (25% EtOAc: Hexane) afforded the product (25 mg, 53%) as an amorphous solid.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 8.08 - 8.00 (d, 3H, ArH), 7.91 - 7.87 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.79 - 7.73 (t, 3H, ArH), 7.49 - 7.23 (m, 12H, ArH), 6.30 - 6.24 (t, J=8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.10 - 6.04 (t, J=9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.77 - 5.60 (m, 2H), 4.71 - 4.63 (t, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.55 - 4.42 (m, 2H), 4.49 (bs, 2H), 4.21 - 4.15 (m, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 172.95, 171.49, 166.17, 165.96, 165.09, 163.73, 161.86, 143.51, 133.59, 133.54, 133.36, 133.18, 130.56, 130.09, 130.02, 129.87, 129.85, 129.80, 129.76, 129.55, 129.49, 129.03, 128.83, 128.66, 128.55, 128.51, 128.44, 128.39, 128.22, 128.11, 92.56, 81.42, 77.22, 75.26, 71.96, 69.48, 63.08, 52.62, 44.89, 25.27.

FAB-MS m/z: 953.0(M⁺)

Analysis calcd. for C₄₅H₃₁Cl₅N₂O₁₁: C, 56.71; H, 3.28; N, 2.94; Cl, 18.60. Found C, 56.41; H, 3.38; N, 2.79; Cl, 18.32.

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(2-iodo)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,4-di-O-benzoyl-6-O-tert-butyl dimethylsilyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (83 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 2-iodo benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.12 mmol) in dry CH₂CN (4 mL) was added NBS (40 mg, 0.225 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 2hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO₃ solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was dried, concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded (58 mg, 50%) the product as a colorless amorphous solid.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 7.92 - 7.84 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.74 - 7.71 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.46 - 7.23 (m, 10H), 6.11 - 6.02 (m, 2H), 5.72 - 5.66 (t, J=9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.61 - 5.54 (t, J=9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.82 - 3.70 (m, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 0.85 (s, 9H), 0.009 (d, 6H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 173.06, 172.18, 166.01, 164.92, 163.61, 162.22, 140.58, 133.44, 133.33, 133.24, 132.62, 132.15, 130.15, 129.90, 129.85, 129.72, 129.52, 128.43, 128.24, 81.78, 78.64, 72.29, 69.71, 63.17, 53.03, 27.53.

FAB-MS m/z: 1040.2 (M⁺), 1039.2 (M⁺-1).

Analysis calcd. for C₄₃H₃₉Cl₄IN₂O₁₀Si: C, 49.07; H, 3.73; Cl, 13.80; I, 12.85; N, 2.73: Found C, 49.48; H, 3.99; Cl, 13.52; I, 12.67; N, 2.40.

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(4-bromomethyl)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,4,6-tri-O-benzoyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (240 mg, 0.29 mmol) and 4-bromomethyl benzoic acid (74 mg, 0.34 mmol) in CH₃CN (4 mL) was added NBS (116 mg, 0.65 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon for 7hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) followed by saturated NaHCO₃ (7 mL) solution and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (25% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded the product (276 mg, 96%) as a colorless solid.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 8.07 - 7.98 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.91 - 7.87 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.75 - 7.73 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.67 - 7.22 (m, 11H, ArH), 6.31 - 6.28 (d, $J=9.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.12 - 6.06 (t, $J=9.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.74 - 5.68 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.64 - 5.57 (t, $J=10.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 - 4.45 (m, 2H), 4.35 (bs, 2H), 4.23 - 4.18 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 176.67, 171.69, 166.17, 166.11, 165.30, 163.94, 162.07, 144.15, 133.78, 133.69, 133.58, 133.49, 133.31, 130.21, 130.04, 129.75, 129.70, 129.65, 128.94, 128.76, 128.72, 128.64, 128.58, 128.53, 81.59, 75.45, 72.44, 69.72, 63.27, 52.83, 31.74, 25.44.

FAB-MS, m/z : 997.0 (M^+), 996.0 (M^+-1)

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(2,4-dinitro)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,4,6-tri-O-benzoyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (124 mg, 0.15 mmol) and 2,4-dinitro benzoic acid (38 mg, 0.18 mmol) in CH_3CN (4 mL) was added NBS (60 mg, 0.33 mmol). The solution was stirred in darkness at RT under argon atmosphere for 6hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO_3 solution (7 mL) and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The residue on flash column chromatography (40% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded the product in 67% yield (98 mg, 67%).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 8.96 (bs, 1H, ArH) 8.32 - 8.29 (d, 1H, ArH), 8.07 - 8.05 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.90 - 7.88 (d, 2H, ArH) 7.78 - 7.74 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.63 - 7.42 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.38 - 7.26 (m, 5H, ArH), 6.41 - 6.38 (d, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.28 - 6.22 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 - 5.76 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 - 4.70 (dd, $J_1, J_2 = 11.7, 3$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 - 4.51 (m, 2H), 4.22 - 4.20 (m, 1H), 2.57 (s, 3H, ArH).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 172.26, 167.22, 165.99, 165.86, 165.06, 164.15, 162.37, 147.98, 144.98, 140.81, 140.62, 133.75, 133.72, 133.58, 133.72, 133.25, 129.89, 129.85, 129.76, 129.66, 129.30, 128.86, 128.68, 128.48, 128.44, 128.34, 128.18, 120.12, 75.45, 69.15, 62.83, 51.96, 30.91.

FAB-MS, m/z : 997.3 (M^+-1)

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(2-nitro)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,4,6-tri-O-benzoyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (100 mg, 0.12 mmol) and 2-nitrobenzoic acid (24 mg, 0.14 mmol) in CH_3CN (4 mL) was added NBS (48 mg, 0.27 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon for 7hrs. The reaction was quenched with 10% sodium thiosulfate (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO_3 solution (7 mL) and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was dried, concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (30% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded the product (100 mg, 88%) as a colorless solid.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 8.21 - 8.18 (d, 1H, ArH), 8.09 - 8.06 (d, 2H, ArH), 8.03 - 8.00 (d, 1H, ArH), 7.91- 7.89 (d, 1H, ArH), 7.86 - 7.84 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.74 - 7.72 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.63 - 7.57 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.52 - 7.23 (m, 9H, ArH), 6.14 - 6.08 (d, $J=9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H), 6.03 - 6.00 (d, $J=9.6\text{ Hz}$, 1H), 5.67 - 5.61 (t, $J=9.6\text{ Hz}$, 1H), 4.69 - 4.63 (m, 1H), 4.54 - 4.41 (m, 1H), 3.94 - 3.93 (m, 1H), 2.55 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 173.55, 169.65, 166.21, 166.08, 165.31, 164.31, 162.47, 140.97, 140.71, 134.49, 133.84, 133.80, 133.66, 133.34, 131.88, 130.36, 130.27, 130.05, 130.02, 129.98, 129.91, 129.68, 128.91, 128.80, 128.62, 128.22, 75.12, 71.47, 69.46, 63.36, 60.61, 51.84, 21.25.

FAB-MS, m/z : 952.1 (MH^+), 949.1 (M^+-3)

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(3,5-dinitro)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,4-di-O-benzoyl-6-O-*tert*-butyl dimethylsilyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (82 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid (32 mg, 0.15 mmol) in CH_3CN (4 mL) was added NBS (40 mg, 0.225 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 3hrs. The reaction was quenched by adding 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO_3 solution (7 mL) and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (20% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded the product (60 mg, 61%) as a white solid.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 9.21 - 9.20 (1H, t, ArH), 8.74 - 8.73 (d, 2H, ArH), 8.00 - 7.77 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.55 - 7.30 (m, 6H, ArH), 6.38 - 6.34 (d, $J=10.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.17 - 6.10 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.80 - 5.74 (t, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.44 - 5.37 (t, $J=10.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.02 - 3.90 (m, 3H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.06 - 0.05 (d, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 173.35, 170.36, 166.61, 160.27, 149.08, 148.75, 138.63, 134.23, 134.04, 130.43, 130.26, 129.62, 129.28, 128.96, 128.58, 128.48, 122.37, 82.50, 78.97, 72.60, 69.21, 62.56, 53.59, 26.37, 26.32, 26.25, 18.80, -5.05, -5.00.

FAB-MS, m/z : 1007 (M^+-1)

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(4-bromomethyl-3-nitro)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthali-mido-3,4-di-O-benzoyl-6-O-*tert*-butyl dimethyl silyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (83 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 4-bromomethyl, 3-nitrobenzoic acid (31 mg, 0.12 mmol) in CH_3CN (4 mL) was added NBS (40 mg, 0.225 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 7hrs. The reaction was quenched with 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO_3 (7 mL) and then extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (20% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded the product (62 mg, 60%) as a white solid.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 8.25 - 8.24 (d, 1H, ArH), 7.98 - 7.95 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.86 - 7.84 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.71 - 7.69 (d, 1H, ArH), 7.65 - 7.62 (d, 1H, ArH), 7.46 - 7.22 (m, 6H, ArH), 6.24 - 6.20 (d, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 - 5.95 (t, $J=10.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.68 - 5.58 (q, $J=9.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.44 - 5.37 (t, $J=10.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 - 4.73 (m, 2H), 3.95 - 3.82 (m, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 0.83 (s, 9H), 0.01 (d, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 172.86, 171.54, 166.68, 165.46, 164.63, 162.44, 148.49, 138.09, 136.01, 134.73, 134.07, 133.97, 133.81, 130.52, 82.49, 79.01, 72.88, 69.68, 63.00, 53.50, 28.31, 26.46, 26.40, 18.94, -4.77, -4.88.

FAB-MS, m/z : 1051.1 (M^+-1).

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(3,5-dinitro)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,4,6-tri-O-benzoyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (164 mg, 0.2 mmol) and 3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid (50.8 mg, 0.24 mmol) in CH₃CN (4 mL) was added NBS (80 mg, 0.450 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 3hrs. The reaction was quenched with 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO₃ solution (7 mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (25% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded the product (180 mg, 96%) as a white amorphous solid.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 9.14 (s, 1H, ArH), 8.75 - 8.74 (d, 1H, ArH), 8.07 - 8.01 (t, 1H, ArH), 7.96 - 7.94 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.88 - 7.85 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.76 - 7.73 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.58 - 7.26 (m, 9H, ArH), 6.46 - 6.42 (d, J=10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.17 - 6.11 (t, J=10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.84 - 5.78 (t, J=10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.44 - 5.38 (t, J=10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.80 - 4.76 (dd, J₁, J₂=2.1, 12.3 Hz), 4.54 - 4.46 (m, 1H), 4.32 - 4.26 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 172.33, 170.17, 166.32, 166.29, 165.14, 164.30, 162.21, 148.78, 141.00, 137.87, 134.02, 133.87, 133.76, 133.70, 133.57, 133.47, 130.56, 130.48, 130.35, 130.20, 130.10, 130.01, 129.93, 129.91, 129.83, 129.71, 129.58, 129.35, 129.11, 128.80, 128.69, 128.67, 128.65, 128.56, 128.55, 122.43, 82.05, 75.47, 71.88, 69.14, 62.47, 53.27, 24.72.

FAB-MS, m/z: 997.3 (M⁺-1)

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-(3-nitro)-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,4,6-tri-O-benzoyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (82 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 3-nitrobenzoic acid (20 mg, 0.12 mmol) in CH₃CN (2 mL) was added NBS (40 mg, 0.225 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 4hrs. The reaction was quenched with 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO₃ solution (7mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (20% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded the product (57 mg, 60%) as a white solid.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 8.55 - 8.54 (t, 1H, ArH), 8.41- 8.37 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.10 - 8.07 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.03 - 7.99 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.89 - 7.86 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.76 - 7.73 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.59 - 7.42 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.35 - 7.27 (m, 4H, ArH), 6.37 - 6.33 (d, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.11 - 6.05 (t, $J=10.2$, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.79 - 5.73 (t, $J=10.2$, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.58 - 5.51 (t, $J=10.2$, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.76 - 4.70 (dd, $J=3$, 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.53 - 4.47 (dd, $J=4.1$, 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.22 - 4.16 (m, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 171.66, 171.63, 165.98, 165.90, 164.99, 163.94, 161.89, 148.31, 135.54, 134.42, 133.70, 133.64, 133.36, 130.09, 130.00, 129.88, 129.83, 129.70, 129.36, 128.51, 128.45, 128.42, 127.97, 127.89, 124.43, 81.64, 75.29, 71.85, 69.20, 62.70, 52.80, 25.12.

FAB-MS, m/z : 950(M^+), 949 (M^+-1)

1-N-(acetyl)-[N-benzoyl]-2-deoxy-2-tetrachlorophthalimido-3,4-di-O-benzoyl-6-O-tert-butyl dimethylsilyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl amine.

To a solution of pentenyl glycoside (83 mg, 0.1 mmol) and benzoic acid (19 mg, 0.15 mmol) in CH_3CN (4 mL) was added NBS (40 mg, 0.225 mmol). The solution was protected from light and stirred at RT under argon atmosphere for 4hrs. The reaction was quenched with 10% sodium thiosulfate solution (7 mL) and saturated NaHCO_3 (7 mL) and then extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue on flash column chromatography (15% EtOAc-Hexane) afforded the product (56 mg, 62%) as a white amorphous solid.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 7.89-7.86 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.82-7.80 (d, 2H, arH), 7.75-7.72 (d, 2H, ArH), 7.63-7.57 (t, 1H, arH), 7.50- 7.23 (m, 8H, ArH), 6.28-6.25 (d, $J=9.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.06- 6.00 (t, $J=9.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.63-5.56 (m, 2H), 3.88-3.82 (m, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 0.854 (s, 9H), 0.01 (d, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 174.05, 172.49, 166.64, 165.57, 164.32, 162.53, 139.93, 139.04, 138.96, 138.92, 135.94, 135.57, 135.52, 135.47, 135.35, 135.20, 134.75, 134.49, 133.96, 133.93, 82.23, 78.96, 72.91, 70.11, 63.40, 53.65, 26.49, 26.42, 26.04, 18.94, -4.74, -4.80.

FAB-MS m/z : 915.07 (MH+)